

# **CARF Accreditation Report**

## **for**

### **DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)**

## **Three-Year Accreditation**



# Contents

[Executive Summary](#)

[Survey Details](#)

[Survey Participants](#)

[Survey Activities](#)

[Program\(s\)/Service\(s\) Surveyed](#)

[Representations and Constraints](#)

[Survey Findings](#)

[Program\(s\)/Service\(s\) by Location](#)

## About CARF

CARF is an independent, nonprofit accreditor of health and human services, enhancing the lives of persons served worldwide.

The accreditation process applies CARF's internationally recognized standards during a site survey conducted by peer surveyors. Accreditation, however, is an ongoing process that distinguishes a provider's service delivery and signals to the public that the provider is committed to continuous performance improvement, responsive to feedback, and accountable to the community and its other stakeholders.

CARF accreditation promotes providers' demonstration of value and Quality Across the Lifespan® of millions of persons served through application of rigorous organizational and program standards organized around the ASPIRE to Excellence® continuous quality improvement framework. CARF accreditation has been the recognized benchmark of quality health and human services for more than 50 years.

For more information or to contact CARF, please visit [www.carf.org/contact-us](http://www.carf.org/contact-us).

**Organization**

DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)  
555 West 25th Street  
Idaho Falls, ID 83402

**Organizational Leadership**

McKayla M. Matlack, President/CEO

**Survey Number**

188277

**Survey Date(s)**

June 25, 2025–June 27, 2025

**Surveyor(s)**

Tom Carr, MS, CRC, Administrative  
Kathy Leuelling, Program  
Gartee Barlay, Program

**Program(s)/Service(s) Surveyed**

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration  
Employee Development Services  
Organizational Employment Services  
*Governance Standards Applied*

**Previous Survey**

November 8, 2021–November 10, 2021  
Three-Year Accreditation

**Accreditation Decision****Three-Year Accreditation**

**Expiration: December 31, 2027**

# Executive Summary

This report contains the findings of CARF's site survey of DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) conducted June 25, 2025–June 27, 2025. This report includes the following information:

- Documentation of the accreditation decision and the basis for the decision as determined by CARF's consideration of the survey findings.
- Identification of the specific program(s)/service(s) and location(s) to which this accreditation decision applies.
- Identification of the CARF surveyor(s) who conducted the survey and an overview of the CARF survey process and how conformance to the standards was determined.
- Feedback on the organization's strengths and recognition of any areas where the organization demonstrated exemplary conformance to the standards.
- Documentation of the specific sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey.
- Recommendations for improvement in any areas where the organization did not meet the minimum requirements to demonstrate full conformance to the standards.
- Any consultative suggestions documented by the surveyor(s) to help the organization improve its program(s)/service(s) and business operations.

## Accreditation Decision

On balance, DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) demonstrated substantial conformance to the standards. DWI and its board continue to be guided by the organization's mission, vision, and guiding principle "to do the right thing." Offering a warm and welcoming environment, DWI's leadership focuses on providing high-quality, individualized, person-centered services to the community. The management team diligently collects a wealth of data and information to help guide the organization as it continues to move forward. There are opportunities for improvement identified in the recommendations in this report in the areas of strategic planning, risk management, health and safety, rights of clients, performance measurement and management, performance improvement, and medication monitoring and management.

DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) appears likely to maintain and/or improve its current method of operation and demonstrates a commitment to ongoing quality improvement. DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) is required to submit a post-survey Quality Improvement Plan (QIP) to CARF that addresses all recommendations identified in this report.

**DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) has earned a Three-Year Accreditation.** The leadership team and staff are complimented and congratulated for this achievement. In order to maintain this accreditation, throughout the term of accreditation, the organization is required to:

- Submit annual reporting documents and other required information to CARF, as detailed in the Accreditation Policies and Procedures section in the standards manual.
- Maintain ongoing conformance to CARF's standards, satisfy all accreditation conditions, and comply with all accreditation policies and procedures, as they are published and made effective by CARF.

# Survey Details

## Survey Participants

The survey of DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) was conducted by the following CARF surveyor(s):

- Tom Carr, MS, CRC, Administrative
- Kathy Leuelling, Program
- Gartee Barlay, Program

CARF considers the involvement of persons served to be vital to the survey process. As part of the accreditation survey for all organizations, CARF surveyors interact with and conduct direct, confidential interviews with consenting current and former persons served in the program(s)/service(s) for which the organization is seeking accreditation. In addition, as applicable and available, interviews may be conducted with family members and/or representatives of the persons served such as guardians, advocates, or members of their support system.

Interviews are also conducted with individuals associated with the organization, as applicable, which may include:

- The organization's leadership, such as board members, executives, owners, and managers.
- Business unit resources, such as finance and human resources.
- Personnel who serve and directly interact with persons served in the program(s)/service(s) for which the organization is seeking accreditation.
- Other stakeholders, such as referral sources, payers, insurers, and fiscal intermediaries.
- Community constituents and governmental representatives.

## Survey Activities

Achieving CARF accreditation involves demonstrating conformance to the applicable CARF standards, evidenced through observable practices, verifiable results over time, and comprehensive supporting documentation. The survey of DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) and its program(s)/service(s) consisted of the following activities:

- Confidential interviews and direct interactions, as outlined in the previous section.
- Direct observation of the organization's operations and service delivery practices.
- Observation of the organization's location(s) where services are delivered.
- Review of organizational documents, which may include policies; plans; written procedures; promotional materials; governing documents, such as articles of incorporation and bylaws; financial statements; and other documents necessary to determine conformance to standards.
- Review of documents related to program/service design, delivery, outcomes, and improvement, such as program descriptions, records of services provided, documentation of reviews of program resources and services conducted, and program evaluations.
- Review of records of current and former persons served.

## Program(s)/Service(s) Surveyed

The survey addressed by this report is specific to the following program(s)/service(s):

- Community Employment Services: Employment Supports
- Community Employment Services: Job Development
- Community Integration
- Employee Development Services
- Organizational Employment Services
- *Governance Standards Applied*

A list of the organization's accredited program(s)/service(s) by location is included at the end of this report.

## Representations and Constraints

The accreditation decision and survey findings contained in this report are based on an on-balance consideration of the information obtained by the surveyor(s) during the site survey. Any information that was unavailable, not presented, or outside the scope of the survey was not considered and, had it been considered, may have affected the contents of this report. If at any time CARF subsequently learns or has reason to believe that the organization did not participate in the accreditation process in good faith or that any information presented was not accurate, truthful, or complete, CARF may modify the accreditation decision, up to and including revocation of accreditation.

## Survey Findings

This report provides a summary of the organization's strengths and identifies the sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey and the findings in each area. In conjunction with its evaluation of conformance to the specific program/service standards, CARF assessed conformance to its business practice standards, referred to as Section 1. ASPIRE to Excellence, which are designed to support the delivery of the program(s)/service(s) within a sound business operating framework to promote long-term success.

The specific standards applied from each section vary based on a variety of factors, including, but not limited to, the scope(s) of the program(s)/service(s), population(s) served, location(s), methods of service delivery, and survey type. Information about the specific standards applied on each survey is included in the standards manual and other instructions that may be provided by CARF.

## Areas of Strength

CARF found that DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence) demonstrated the following strengths:

- DWI offers a wide variety of opportunities for the clients, including development therapy, adult day health, and employment. Many clients participate in several programs throughout the week. Clients and families are actively involved in the development of service plans and setting their weekly schedules. Clients are also proud of their work on the client association, developing ideas for program activities as a group. The elected president of the association also participates in board meetings. Community activities are numerous and include hiking; movies; shopping; lunch groups; and visits to libraries, zoos, and museums.

- Feedback from stakeholders, including parents, care providers, and service coordinators, was positive. Staff members were commended for their dedication, communication, and advocacy on behalf of the clients. Stakeholders appreciated the variety of choices available that encompass the interests of each client. Staff members were open to feedback and interested in ideas to enhance the programs and outcomes for the clients. Feedback from staff members was positive. They commented, "I love my job and can't imagine doing anything else," "My supervisor and the director are always available if I need help," and "The clients are the best." Also of note are the number of staff members who have been promoted from within the organization and the tenure of many of these staff members.
- DWI is dedicated to delivering exceptional services to both the clients and their families, prioritizing personalized care and attention. They go above and beyond to ensure that each client has a room tailored to their specific needs, preferences, and comfort. In addition to providing individualized spaces, DWI offers a range of support services designed to enhance the overall well-being of both the clients and their families, ensuring a seamless and positive experience throughout their time with DWI. Whether it is through thoughtful accommodations or continuous assistance, DWI consistently strives to exceed expectations and create a nurturing environment for all.
- Funding sources and employment contracts consistently praised DWI, highlighting the exceptional services it provides and the positive impact it has on the community. Over the years, DWI has made significant strides in enhancing communication and adapting its approach, continually making improvements to better serve its clients and their families. The organization's commitment to growth and responsiveness has allowed it to become a vital and influential presence within the community. Through ongoing innovation and a deep focus on meeting the evolving needs of the clients served, DWI has solidified its reputation as a key driver of positive change and support.
- DWI is dedicated to providing a wide range of employment opportunities both on site and off site, including various community-based job placements. By offering a diverse array of options, DWI empowers the clients to choose job tasks that align with their individual skills, interests, and capabilities.
- With the ongoing changes within the industry in Idaho and nationwide, DWI and its president/CEO continue to look for new revenue streams and explore how services can further diversify to ensure that the organization can continue to provide services to the multitude of individuals with developmental disabilities and intellectual and developmental disabilities in Idaho.
- DWI has a strong board of directors that is dedicated to the organization's vision and mission. The board is composed of individuals from a multitude of backgrounds and appears to be able to guide DWI as the organization moves into the future.
- The organization is complimented for its very detailed emergency procedure documentation, which is posted throughout the organization. It provides detailed direction on virtually every potential threat to the organization.
- Staff members in the day support and employment programs, including direct care staff members, developmental specialists, job development and career counselors, and managers, demonstrated professionalism and a strong commitment to ensuring that clients receive the support they need to be successful. The staff members are supportive while giving the client space to be independent.

## Opportunities for Quality Improvement

The CARF survey process identifies opportunities for continuous improvement, a core concept of "aspiring to excellence." This section of the report lists the sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey, including a description of the business practice area and/or the specific program(s)/service(s) surveyed and a summary of the key areas addressed in that section of the standards.

In this section of the report, a recommendation identifies any standard for which CARF determined that the organization did not meet the minimum requirements to demonstrate full conformance. All recommendations must be addressed in a QIP submitted to CARF.

In addition, consultation may be provided for areas of or specific standards where the surveyor(s) documented suggestions that the organization may consider to improve its business or service delivery practices. Note that consultation may be offered for areas of specific standards that do not have any recommendations. Such consultation does not indicate nonconformance to the standards; it is intended to offer ideas that the organization might find helpful in its ongoing quality improvement efforts. The organization is not required to address consultation.

When CARF surveyors visit an organization, their role is that of independent peer reviewers, and their goal is not only to gather and assess information to determine conformance to the standards, but also to engage in relevant and meaningful consultative dialogue. Not all consultation or suggestions discussed during the survey are noted in this report. The organization is encouraged to review any notes made during the survey and consider the consultation or suggestions that were discussed.

During the process of preparing for a CARF accreditation survey, an organization may conduct a detailed self-assessment and engage in deliberations and discussions within the organization as well as with external stakeholders as it considers ways to implement and use the standards to guide its quality improvement efforts. The organization is encouraged to review these discussions and deliberations as it considers ways to implement innovative changes and further advance its business and service delivery practices.

## **Section 1. ASPIRE to Excellence®**

### **1.A. Leadership**

#### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations identify leadership that embraces the values of accountability and responsibility to the individual organization's stated mission. The leadership demonstrates corporate social responsibility.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Leadership structure and responsibilities
- Person-centered philosophy
- Organizational guidance
- Leadership accessibility
- Cultural competency, diversity, and inclusion
- Corporate responsibility
- Organizational fundraising, if applicable

#### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

#### **Consultation**

- The organization might consider identifying key staff members who can take on more of the day-to-day duties and responsibilities that tend to fall on the CEO in order to allow the CEO to focus more on the overall vision of the organization. This could include identifying members of the management team to ensure that reports are completed in a timely and correct manner.



## 1.B. Governance (Optional)

### Description

The governing board should provide effective and ethical governance leadership on behalf of its owners'/stakeholders' interest to ensure that the organization focuses on its purpose and outcomes for persons served, resulting in the organization's long-term success and stability. The board is responsible for ensuring that the organization is managed effectively, efficiently, and ethically by the organization's executive leadership through defined governance accountability mechanisms. These mechanisms include, but are not limited to, an adopted governance framework defined by written governance policies and demonstrated practices; active and timely review of organizational performance and that of the executive leadership; and the demarcation of duties between the board and executive leadership to ensure that organizational strategies, plans, decisions, and actions are delegated to the resource that would best advance the interests and performance of the organization over the long term and manage the organization's inherent risks. The board has additional responsibilities under the domain of public trust, and as such, it understands its corporate responsibility to the organization's employees, providers, suppliers, and the communities it serves.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Ethical, active, and accountable governance
- Board selection, orientation, development, leadership, structure, and performance
- Linkage between governance and executive leadership
- Board meetings and committee work
- Executive leadership development, evaluation, and compensation

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.C. Strategic Planning

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations establish a foundation for success through strategic planning focused on taking advantage of strengths and opportunities and addressing weaknesses and threats.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Environmental considerations
- Strategic plan development, implementation, and periodic review

### Recommendations

#### 1.C.2.d.

Although the organization has implemented a strategic plan, it is recommended that the strategic plan be reviewed at least annually for relevance.

## 1.D. Input from Persons Served and Other Stakeholders

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations continually focus on the expectations of the persons served and other stakeholders. The standards in this subsection direct the organization's focus to soliciting, collecting, analyzing, and using input from all stakeholders to create services that meet or exceed the expectations of the persons served, the community, and other stakeholders.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Collection of input from persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders
- Integration of input into business practices and planning

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.E. Legal Requirements

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations comply with all legal and regulatory requirements.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Compliance with obligations
- Response to legal action
- Confidentiality and security of records

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.F. Financial Planning and Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations strive to be financially responsible and solvent, conducting fiscal management in a manner that supports their mission, values, and performance objectives. Fiscal practices adhere to established accounting principles and business practices. Fiscal management covers daily operational cost management and incorporates plans for long-term solvency.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Budgets
- Review of financial results and relevant factors
- Fiscal policies and procedures
- Reviews of bills for services and fee structures, if applicable
- Review/audit of financial statements
- Safeguarding funds of persons served, if applicable

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.G. Risk Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations engage in a coordinated set of activities designed to control threats to their people, property, income, goodwill, and ability to accomplish goals.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Risk management plan implementation and periodic review
- Adequate insurance coverage
- Media relations and social media procedures
- Reviews of contract services

### Recommendations

#### 1.G.1.b.(1)

#### 1.G.1.b.(2)

Although DWI has implemented a risk management plan, it is recommended that the plan be consistently reviewed at least annually for relevance and updated as needed.

### Consultation

- DWI might consider creating a spreadsheet where the timelines for all contracts are easily accessible for the management team to view at a glance.

## 1.H. Health and Safety

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations maintain healthy, safe, and clean environments that support quality services and minimize risk of harm to persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Healthy and safe environment
- Competency-based training on health and safety procedures and practices
- Emergency and evacuation procedures
- Access to first aid and emergency information
- Critical incidents
- Infections and communicable diseases
- Health and safety inspections

### Recommendations

#### 1.H.11.b.(2)

#### 1.H.11.b.(6)

While DWI has regular safety meetings where critical incidents are discussed, it is recommended that a written analysis of all critical incidents be provided to or conducted by leadership that addresses trends and whether the actions taken accomplished the intended results.

## 1.I. Workforce Development and Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate that they value their human resources and focus on aligning and linking human resources processes, procedures, and initiatives with the strategic objectives of the organization.

Organizational effectiveness depends on the organization's ability to develop and manage the knowledge, skills, abilities, and behavioral expectations of its workforce. The organization describes its workforce, which is often composed of a diverse blend of human resources. Effective workforce development and management promote engagement and organizational sustainability and foster an environment that promotes the provision of services that center on enhancing the lives of persons served.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Composition of workforce
- Ongoing workforce planning
- Verification of backgrounds/credentials/fitness for duty
- Workforce engagement and development
- Performance appraisals
- Succession planning

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.J. Technology

### Description

Guided by leadership and a shared vision, CARF-accredited organizations are committed to exploring and, within their resources, acquiring and implementing technology systems and solutions that will support and enhance:

- Business processes and practices.
- Privacy and security of protected information.
- Service delivery.
- Performance management and improvement.
- Satisfaction of persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Ongoing assessment of technology and data use, including input from stakeholders
- Technology and system plan implementation and periodic review
- Technology policies and procedures

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.K. Rights of Persons Served

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations protect and promote the rights of all persons served. This commitment guides the delivery of services and ongoing interactions with the persons served.

## **Key Areas Addressed**

- Policies that promote rights of persons served
- Communication of rights to persons served
- Formal complaints by persons served

## **Recommendations**

### **1.K.2.a.(1)**

### **1.K.2.a.(2)**

While the organization reviews rights annually and posts the rights policy throughout the programs, the rights as posted may not be understandable to many of the clients in the programs. It is recommended that the rights of the clients be communicated to the clients in a way that is understandable prior to the beginning of service delivery or at initiation of service delivery. The organization might consider incorporating rights into the developmental therapy and adult day health programs by using activities such as a right of the month, rights bingo, working with the clients to develop their own rights video, and/or incorporating pictures into the posted rights statements.

### **1.K.4.b.(2)**

### **1.K.4.b.(3)**

### **1.K.4.b.(4)**

### **1.K.4.b.(5)**

### **1.K.4.b.(6)**

Although the organization documents and addresses formal complaints received, the analysis of all formal complaints should include trends, areas needing performance improvement, actions to address the improvements needed, implementation of the actions, and whether the actions taken accomplished the intended results.

## **Consultation**

- DWI might consider developing a more client-friendly version of the formal complaint process.

## **1.L. Accessibility**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations promote accessibility and the removal of barriers for the persons served and other stakeholders.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Assessment of accessibility needs and identification of barriers
- Accessibility plan implementation and periodic review
- Requests for reasonable accommodations

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **1.M. Performance Measurement and Management**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate a culture of accountability by developing and implementing performance measurement and management plans that produce information an organization can act on to improve results for the persons served, other stakeholders, and the organization itself.

The foundation for successful performance measurement and management includes:

- Leadership accountability and support.
- Mission-driven measurement.
- A focus on results achieved for the persons served.
- Meaningful engagement of stakeholders.
- An understanding of extenuating and influencing factors that may impact performance.
- A workforce that is knowledgeable about and engaged in performance measurement and management.
- An investment in resources to implement performance measurement and management.
- Measurement and management of business functions to sustain and enhance the organization.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Leadership accountability for performance measurement and management
- Identification of gaps and opportunities related to performance measurement and management
- Input from stakeholders
- Performance measurement and management plan
- Identification of objectives and performance indicators for service delivery
- Identification of objectives and performance indicators for priority business functions
- Personnel training on performance measurement and management

### **Recommendations**

#### **1.M.3.b.**

Although the organization implements a performance measurement and management plan, it is recommended that the plan be reviewed at least annually for relevance.

## **1.N. Performance Improvement**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate a culture of performance improvement through their commitment to proactive and ongoing review, analysis, reflection on their results in both service delivery and business functions, and transparency. The results of performance analysis are used to identify and implement data-driven actions to improve the quality of programs and services and to inform decision making. Performance information that is accurate and understandable to the target audience is shared with persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders in accordance with their interests and needs.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Analysis of service delivery performance
- Analysis of business function performance
- Identification of areas needing performance improvement
- Implementation of action plans
- Use of performance information to improve program/service quality and make decisions
- Communication of performance information

## **Recommendations**

### **1.N.1.b.**

#### **1.N.1.e.(2)**

#### **1.N.1.e.(3)**

Although the organization has a documented analysis of service delivery performance, it is recommended that the analysis be completed at least annually and in accordance with the timeframes outlined in the performance measurement and management plan and include identification of trends and causes.

#### **1.N.2.f.(4)**

Although DWI has an improvement plan that identifies action plans related to its analysis of business function performance, it is recommended that the analysis of business function performance be used to determine whether the actions taken accomplished the intended results.

## **Section 2. Quality Individualized Services and Supports**

### **Description**

For an organization to achieve quality services, the persons served are active participants in the planning, implementation, and ongoing review and revision of the services offered. The organization's commitment to quality and the involvement of the persons served spans the entire time that the persons served are involved with services. The service planning process is individualized, establishing goals and measurable objectives that incorporate the unique strengths, abilities, needs, and preferences of the persons served. Services are responsive to the expectations of persons served and their desired outcomes from services, and are relevant to their maximum participation in the environments of their choice.

### **2.A. Program/Service Structure**

#### **Description**

A fundamental responsibility of the organization is to provide a comprehensive program structure. The staffing is designed to maximize opportunities for the persons served to obtain and participate in the services provided.

#### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Services are person centered and individualized
- Persons are given information about the organization's purposes and ability to address desired outcomes
- Documented scope of services shared with stakeholders
- Service delivery based on accepted field practices
- Communication for effective service delivery
- Entrance/exit/transition criteria

#### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **Consultation**

- One of the release-of-information forms has a blank space for writing in an expiration date with a statement that the date can be no more than one year from the date the release is signed. In some records, a specific date was not added. The organization is encouraged to ensure that all blank spaces on forms are completed. Alternatively, the organization could change the wording to say that the release expires one year from the date signed, unless revoked earlier.

## **2.B. Individual-Centered Service Planning, Design, and Delivery**

### **Description**

Improvement of the quality of an individual's services/supports requires a focus on the person and/or family served and their identified strengths, abilities, needs, and preferences. The organization's services are designed around the identified needs and desires of the persons served, are responsive to their expectations and desired outcomes from services, and are relevant to their maximum participation in the environments of their choice.

The person served participates in decision making, directing, and planning that affect the person's life. Efforts to include the person served in the direction or delivery of those services/supports are evident.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Services are person centered and individualized
- Persons are given information about the organization's purposes and ability to address desired outcomes

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **Consultation**

- Overall goals and objectives are included in the service plan with well-defined measures and techniques. The organization is encouraged to consider ways to ensure that goals are focused on the desired outcomes of the clients while staying within the strict requirements for behavior goals based on results of the Scales of Independent Behavior-Revised. Sometimes, clients express an interest in a goal that may seem impossible. Digging deeper into the "why" behind the goal may provide more detailed information on which to build a meaningful goal for the client.

## **2.C. Medication Monitoring and Management**

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Current, complete records of medications used by persons served
- Written procedures for storage and safe handling of medications
- Educational resources and advocacy for persons served in decision making
- Physician review of medication use
- Training and education for persons served regarding medications

### **Recommendations**

#### **2.C.5.d.(2)**

#### **2.C.5.d.(3)**

It is recommended that the organization implement written procedures that address administration of medications by personnel, including documentation of medication administration and documentation of the use and benefits, or lack thereof, of PRN doses. It was observed during medication administration that staff members were not following proper procedures for safe administration and documentation. Adding the medication and documentation steps to the policy kept in the medication book may help to ensure that staff members know and



follow the proper steps for safe administration of medications. In addition, the organization is encouraged to ensure that supplies needed for hygienic administration, including gloves and medication cups, are available for staff members to use.

## **2.D. Employment Services Principle Standards**

### **Description**

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of employment services provides individualized services and supports to achieve identified employment outcomes. The array of services and supports may include:

- Identification of employment opportunities and resources in the local job market.
- Development of viable work skills that match workforce needs within the geographic area.
- Development of realistic employment goals.
- Establishment of service plans to achieve employment outcomes.
- Identification of resources and supports to achieve and maintain employment.
- Coordination of and referral to employment-related services and supports.

The organization maintains its strategic positioning in the employment sector of the community by designing and continually improving its services based on input from the persons served and from employers in the local job market, and managing results of the organization's outcomes management system. The provision of quality employment services requires a continuous focus on the persons served and the personnel needs of employers in the organization's local job market.

Some examples of the quality results desired by the different stakeholders of these services and supports include:

- Individualized, appropriate accommodations.
- A flexible, interactive process that involves the person.
- Increased independence.
- Increased employment options.
- Timely services and reports.
- Persons served obtain and maintain employment consistent with their preferences, strengths, and needs.
- Person served obtains a job at minimum wage or higher and maintains appropriate benefits.
- Person served maintains the job.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Goals of the persons served
- Community resources available
- Personnel needs of local employers
- Economic trends in the local employment sector

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 2.E. Community Services Principle Standards

### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of community services assists the persons and/or families served in obtaining access to the resources and services of their choice. The persons and/or families served are included in their communities to the degree they desire. This may be accomplished by direct service provision or linkages to existing opportunities and natural supports in the community.

The organization obtains information from the persons and/or families served regarding resources and services they want or require that will meet their identified needs, and offers an array of services it arranges for or provides. The organization provides the persons and/or families served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions.

The services and supports are changed as necessary to meet the identified needs of the persons and/or families served and other stakeholders. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural needs.

Expected results from these services may include:

- Increased or maintained inclusion in meaningful community activities.
- Increased or maintained ability to perform activities of daily living.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance.
- Increased self-esteem.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Access to community resources and services
- Enhanced quality of life
- Community inclusion
- Community participation

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## Section 3. Employment Services

### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of employment services assists the persons served through an individualized person-centered process to obtain access to the services, supports, and resources of their choice to achieve their desired outcomes. This may be accomplished by direct service provision, linkages to existing generic opportunities and natural supports in the community, or any combination of these. The persons served are included in their communities to the degree they desire.

The organization provides the persons served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions. Although we use the phrase person served, this may also include family served, as appropriate to the service and the individual.

The services and supports are arranged and changed as necessary to meet the identified desires of the persons served. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural preferences.

Depending on the program's scope of services, expected results from these services/supports may include:

- Increased inclusion in community activities.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance.
- Self-esteem.
- Community citizenship.
- Increased independence.
- Meaningful activities.
- Increased employment options.
- Employment obtained and maintained.
- Competitive employment.
- Employment at or above minimum wage.
- Economic self-sufficiency.
- Employment with benefits.
- Career advancement.

### **3.D. Employee Development Services (EDS)**

#### **Description**

Employee development services are individualized services/supports that assist persons seeking employment to develop or reestablish skills, attitudes, personal characteristics, interpersonal skills, work behaviors, functional capacities, etc., to achieve positive employment outcomes.

Such services/supports are time limited and can be provided directly to persons seeking employment or indirectly through corporate employer/employee support programs. These services/supports can be provided at community job sites, within formal and organized training and educational settings, through coaching, by tutorial services, or within the organization. These services may be offered in a free-standing unit or as a functional piece of other services.

Some examples of the quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Person served obtains employment.
- Person served moves to a training program or better employment.
- Person served retains employment.
- Person served obtains improved benefits.
- Increased wages.
- Increased skills.
- Increased work hours.
- Movement to individualized competitive employment.
- Employment in an integrated environment.
- Job advancement potential increases.
- Job-seeking skills are developed.
- Job-keeping skills are developed.
- Career growth and development.
- Level of support needed is reduced.
- Exposure to and availability of a variety of jobs.
- Program is kept at capacity.
- Services are cost-effective for the results achieved.
- Responsiveness (days from referral to starting services).

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Skills development/reestablishment
- Attitude development/reestablishment
- Work behaviors development/reestablishment
- Employment outcomes

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **3.F. Organizational Employment Services (OES)**

### **Description**

Organizational employment services are designed to provide paid work to the persons served in locations owned, leased, rented, or managed by the service provider. A critical component and value of organizational employment services is to use the capacity of the organization's employment and training service design to create opportunities for persons to achieve desired employment outcomes in their community of choice, including individualized competitive employment.

Service models are flexible and may include a variety of enterprises and business designs, including organization-owned businesses such as retail stores, restaurants, shops, franchises, etc.

Some examples of the quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Movement to individualized competitive employment.
- Movement to an integrated environment.
- Increased wages.
- Pay at or above minimum wage.
- Increased skills.
- Increased work hours.
- Minimized downtime with meaningful activities available.
- Exposure to and availability of a variety of jobs.
- Increased ability to interact with others as part of a professional team and to resolve interpersonal issues appropriately.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Paid work provided by organization
- Legal guidelines adherence
- Employment goals of persons served
- Increased wages and skills

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

### 3.G. Community Employment Services (CES)

#### Description

Community employment services assist persons to obtain successful community employment opportunities that are responsive to their choices and preferences. Through a strengths-based approach, the program provides person-directed services/supports to individuals to choose, achieve, and maintain employment in integrated community employment settings.

Work is a fundamental part of adult life. Individually tailored job development, training, and support recognize each person's employability and potential contribution to the labor market. Persons are supported as needed through an individualized person-centered model of services to choose and obtain a successful employment opportunity consistent with their preferences, keep the employment, and find new employment if necessary or for purposes of career advancement.

Such services may be described as individualized competitive employment, individual placements, contracted temporary personnel services, competitive employment, supported employment, transitional employment, mobile work crews, contracted work groups in the community, community-based SourceAmerica® contracts, and other business-based work groups in community-integrated designs. In Canada, employment in the form of bona fide volunteer placements is possible.

Individuals may be paid by community employers or by the organization. Employment is in the community.

The following service categories are available under Community Employment Services:

- Job Development (CES:JD)
- Employment Supports (CES:ES)

If an organization provides only Job Development or Employment Supports, then it may be accredited for only that service. If it is providing both Job Development and Employment Supports, then it must seek accreditation for both.

Note: In making the determination of what an organization is actually providing in comparison to these service descriptions, these factors are considered: the mission of the services, the program descriptions, brochures and marketing image for these services, and the outcomes of the services.

Depending on the scope of the services provided, some examples of the quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Persons obtain community employment.
- Persons obtain individualized competitive employment.
- Employment matches interests and desires of persons.
- Wages, benefits, and hours of employment achieved as desired.
- Average number of hours worked per week increases.
- Average number of hours worked per week meets the desires of the person served.
- Full-time employment with benefits.
- Transition-age youth move directly from their educational environment into community employment.
- Potential for upward mobility.
- Self-sufficiency.
- Integration.
- Responsive services.
- Safe working conditions.
- Cost-effective for placement achieved.

- Performance level achieved meets requirements of job or position.
- Increase in skills.
- Increase in productivity.
- Increase in hours worked.
- Increase in pay.
- Employment retention.
- Increase in natural supports from coworkers.
- Persons served treated with respect.
- Minimize length of time for supports.
- Type and amount of staff interaction meets needs.
- Employer satisfaction.
- Responsiveness to customers.

Job Development (CES:JD): Successful job development concurrently uses assessment information about the strengths and interests of the person seeking employment to target the types of jobs available from potential employers in the local labor market. Typical job development activities include reviewing local employment opportunities and developing potential employers/customers through direct and indirect promotional strategies. Job development may include facilitating a hiring agreement between an employer and a person seeking employment. Some persons seeking employment may want assistance at only a basic, informational level, such as support for a self-directed job search.

Employment Supports (CES:ES): Employment support services promote successful training of a person to a new job, job adjustment, retention, and advancement. These services are based on the individual employee with a focus on achieving long-term retention of the person in the job. The level of employment support services is individualized to each employee and the complexity of the job.

Often supports are intensive for the initial orientation and training of an employee with the intent of leading to natural supports and/or reduced external job coaching. However, some persons may not require any employment supports at the job site; others may require intensive initial training with a quick decrease in supports, while some will be most successful when long-term supports are provided.

Supports can include assisting the employee with understanding the job culture, industry practices, and work behaviors expected by the employer. It may also include helping the employer and coworkers to understand the support strategies and accommodations needed by the worker.

Supports are a critical element of the long-term effectiveness of community employment. Support services address issues such as assistance in training a person to complete new tasks, changes in work schedule or work promotion, a decrease in productivity of the person served, adjusting to new supervisors, and managing changes in nonwork environments or other critical life activities that may affect work performance. Routine follow-up with the employer and the employee is crucial to continued job success.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Integrated employment choice
- Integrated employment obtainment
- Employment provided in regular business settings
- Integrated employment retention
- Provides career advancement resources

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## Consultation

- While the organization currently maintains a placement history on file, it is encouraged to also keep a detailed record of each client's prior work experience. Documenting a comprehensive employment history (including both past and current job placements) could provide valuable insight into the client's skills, progress, and long-term development. Maintaining these records could allow staff members to better support the clients in their career goals, track patterns in employment success, and tailor job placements more effectively. This practice may also enhance the organization's ability to report outcomes to funding sources and other stakeholders, demonstrating a thorough and client-centered approach to workforce development.
- While all clients are currently receiving minimum wage, the organization is encouraged to explore additional opportunities within the community that may lead to increased wages for the clients. The organization could also consider alternative avenues for enhancing client compensation, including partnerships, skill development programs, and other employment options that may offer higher wages or added benefits.

# Section 4. Community Services

## Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of community services assists the persons served through an individualized person-centered process to obtain access to the services, supports, and resources of their choice to achieve their desired outcomes. This may be accomplished by direct service provision, linkages to existing generic opportunities and natural supports in the community, or any combination of these. The persons served are included in their communities to the degree they desire.

The organization provides the persons served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions. Although we use the phrase person served, this may also include family served, as appropriate to the service and the individual.

The services and supports are arranged and changed as necessary to meet the identified desires of the persons served. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural preferences.

Depending on the program's scope of services, expected results from these services/supports may include:

- Increased inclusion in community activities.
- Increased or maintained ability to perform activities of daily living.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance.
- Self-esteem.
- Housing opportunities.
- Community citizenship.
- Increased independence.
- Meaningful activities.
- Increased employment options.

## 4.G. Community Integration (COI)

### Description

Community integration is designed to help persons to optimize their personal, social, and vocational competency to live successfully in the community. Persons served are active partners in determining the activities they desire to participate in. Therefore, the settings can be informal to reduce barriers between staff members and persons served. An activity center, a day program, a clubhouse, and a drop-in center are examples of community integration services. Consumer-run programs are also included.

Community integration provides opportunities for the community participation of the persons served. The organization defines the scope of these services and supports based on the identified needs and desires of the persons served. This may include services for persons who without this option are at risk of receiving services full-time in more restrictive environments with intensive levels of supports such as hospitalization or nursing home care. A person may participate in a variety of community life experiences or interactions that may include, but are not limited to:

- Leisure or recreational activities.
- Communication activities.
- Spiritual activities.
- Cultural activities.
- Pre-vocational experiences.
- Vocational pursuits.
- Volunteerism in the community.
- Educational and training activities.
- Development of living skills.
- Health and wellness promotion.
- Orientation, mobility, and destination training.
- Access and utilization of public transportation.
- Interacting with volunteers from the community in program activities.
- Community collaborations and social connections developed by the program (partnerships with community entities such as senior centers, arts councils, etc.).

Some examples of the quality results desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Community participation.
- Increased independence.
- Increased interdependence.
- Greater quality of life.
- Skill development.
- Slowing of decline associated with aging.
- Volunteer placement.
- Movement to employment.
- Center-based socialization activities during the day that enable persons to remain in their community residence.
- Activity alternatives to avoid or reduce time spent in more restrictive environments, such as hospitalization or nursing home care.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Opportunities for community participation

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

### **Consultation**

- The developmental therapy and adult day habilitation programs offer a variety of classroom and community activities. The programs might consider ways to incorporate skills learned in the classroom into the community activities. As an example, one classroom was working on a grocery shopping activity. Cooking and healthy eating classes were also on the schedule. A training module could cover how to select a recipe, develop the shopping list, and find items in the grocery store. The community activity could then be to go shopping and find these items, giving clients an opportunity to practice the skills discussed in the classroom.



# Program(s)/Service(s) by Location

## **DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)**

555 West 25th Street  
Idaho Falls, ID 83402

Community Integration  
*Governance Standards Applied*

## **DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)**

275 Stationary Road  
Rexburg, ID 83440

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration  
Employee Development Services

## **DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)**

6 Independence Way  
Salmon, ID 83467

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration

## **DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)**

2405 Leslie Avenue  
Idaho Falls, ID 83402

Organizational Employment Services

## **DWI (Develop, Worth, Independence)**

2475 Leslie Avenue  
Idaho Falls, ID 83402

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration  
Employee Development Services